

이화여자대학교 2014학년도 편입학모집 영어 필답고사 (국제학부) 문제지

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이화여자대학교 ()전공(학과) 수험번호() 성명()

※ 답안지에 수험번호와 문제지 유형을 표시하고, 답은 해당 문항별로 답란에 검은색 펜으로 표시하시오.

[1-2] Choose a **synonym** of the underlined word.

1. During the campaign, the candidate promised to fight crime. But when reporters asked for details, his plan was nebulous—he could not say whether he would hire more police or support longer jail sentences.

- ① conservative ② neutral ③ hazy ④ concrete ⑤ reluctant

2. If separated from their smart phones, they often felt anxiety and depression, which hampered their sleeping patterns, concentration, and overall health.

- ① imparted ② impeached ③ impeded ④ impended
⑤ impinged

[3-4] Choose an **antonym** of the underlined word.

3. In his recent study of the ethereal aspects of sound, David Toop defines sound as formlessness, a medium that haunts places and people.

- ① sublime ② divine ③ incorporeal ④ spectral ⑤ tangible

4. An ingredient of resilience is an optimistic orientation and a focus on the positive on oneself and in human nature.

- ① convalescence ② recovery ③ recuperation ④ retrieval
⑤ stagnation

5. Choose the most logical order of the following sentences.

[A] Individuals do not always do what they are supposed or expected to do, and they frequently act in ways that disrupt the social order. [B] Most people comply with authority, and most societies do not rely on force to maintain order. [C] For a society to function adequately, there must be some conformity among its members. [D] In no human society does life move along in peace and harmony at all times. [E] An important basis for conformity in most societies is the internalization, or learning, of norms and values.

- ① [A] - [B] - [D] - [C] - [E]
② [A] - [D] - [B] - [E] - [C]
③ [C] - [D] - [B] - [A] - [E]
④ [D] - [A] - [C] - [E] - [B]
⑤ [D] - [B] - [E] - [A] - [C]

[6-9] Fill in the blanks with the best-fitting words.

6. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who _____ New Deal programs in the 1930s and helped to lift the country out of the Great Depression, is considered one of the greatest political leaders in the U.S. history. This biography, however, isn't merely a(n) _____ to him, it examines his weakness as well as the qualities that made him a great president.

- ① sponsored - elegy
② hindered - epic
③ funded - fable
④ invented - chronicle
⑤ implemented - eulogy

7. The historian of science and philosopher Thomas Kuhn argued that science usually works towards _____ its models, and reacts with ignorance when—as is often the case—the models do not _____ to reality.

- ① displaying - match
② impairing - react
③ verifying - reveal
④ realizing - conform
⑤ corroborating - correspond

8. In _____ societies, no individual or group has more access to resources, power, or prestige than any other. This does not mean that in such societies all members have equal prestige. In addition to age and sex differences, individual differences in skill at a variety of tasks will always be _____.

- ① egalitarian - recognized
② equal - overlooked
③ functional - connived
④ rank - acknowledged
⑤ stratified - approved

9. Some critics noted that a pause in global warming in the period since 1998 is downplayed in the IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change) report. However, this phenomenon has not gone on long enough to reflect long-term trends and can hardly be a _____ for slackening efforts to contain climate change. We should not let our descendants suffer the _____ consequences of our negligence.

- ① motivation - combined
② pretext - colossal
③ reason - scanty
④ reference - vying
⑤ threshold - sketchy

[10-11] Choose a **faulty** expression among the five choices.

10. It was only ①the latest, if potentially the most far-reaching, of rap's skirmishes with mainstream culture. As the voice of the young black male, rap ②has become a vivid, contentious cultural symbol. From ③its beginnings in the mid-1970s, rap ④had been met by condescension, rejection and outright fear from ⑤those outside its domain.

11. For ①much of the history of Africa we have ②virtually no data from which to draw ③conclusions about family organization. Still, it is important to note the general pattern of African history in order to see the context ④which the changes we describe in the ⑤most recent century occur.

[12-14] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

It is not often realized that women held a high place in southern European societies in the 10th and 11th centuries. As a wife, the woman was protected by the setting up of a dowry or *decimum*. Admittedly, the purpose of this was to protect her against the risk of desertion, but in reality its function in the social and family life of the time was much more important. The *decimum* was the wife's right to receive a tenth of all her husband's property. The wife had the right to withhold consent, in all [A]_____ the husband would make. And more than just a right: the documents show that she enjoyed a real power of decision, equal to that of her husband.

Women seemed perfectly prepared to defend their own inheritance against husbands who tried to exceed their rights, and on occasion they showed a fine fighting spirit. A case in point is that of Maria Vivas, a Catalan woman of Barcelona. Having agreed with her husband Miro to sell a field she had inherited, for the needs of the household, she insisted on [B]_____. None being offered, she succeeded in dragging her husband to the [C]_____ to have a contract duly drawn up assigning her a piece of land from Miro's personal inheritance.

12. Which pair best fits [A] and [B]?

- ① transactions - compensation
- ② treaties - negotiation
- ③ exchanges - enactment
- ④ dealings - settlement
- ⑤ auctions - indemnity

13. Choose a statement that may be inferred from the passage above.

- ① The legal standing of the wife in marriage was higher than that of a single woman.
- ② The legal standing of the wife in marriage was lower than that of her husband.
- ③ The wife received one-tenth of her husband's land.
- ④ The husband could sell his wife's inheritance if his father-in-law agreed.
- ⑤ The wife had a powerful economic position.

14. Which profession best fits [C]?

- ① scribe
- ② tinker
- ③ mason
- ④ smith
- ⑤ forger

[15-17] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Most modern phenomenologists have recognized that self-reports may not reveal everything important about behavior and may not give a complete picture of personality. Persons may be conscious of the reasons for their behavior but be unable or unwilling to report them, for example, if they are uncomfortable or ashamed about aspects of their own feelings, perceptions, and behaviors. Or they may not be conscious of all of their experiences, in which case they cannot communicate them no matter how hard they try. Rather than considering that as a limitation, phenomenologists such as Rogers focus on the person's frame of reference as an important vantage point for understanding him or her.

The psychologist's task is to provide conditions that are [A]_____ to growth and that facilitate free exploration of feelings and self in a therapeutic context. This is because one cannot expect people to be honest about themselves when they fear that their statements may incriminate them or lead to negative decisions about their future. In order to become more aware of and articulate private feelings, one needs an unthreatening atmosphere that reduces anxieties and inhibitions, and [B]_____ self-disclosure. Phenomenologically oriented psychologists therefore try to create conditions of acceptance, warmth, and empathy in which the individual may feel more at ease for open self-exploration. These conditions of acceptance are illustrated vividly in "client-centered" therapy. Rogerians use the interview to observe how the individual interprets himself and his experiences, [C]_____ the validity of the data he provides.

15. Choose a statement that may be inferred from the passage above.

- ① Self-reports reveal everything important about personality characteristics.
- ② Psychologists use the interview to explore the person's self-concepts.
- ③ Meditation is a method to enhance self-awareness.
- ④ Healthy personality is attained by concealing personal genuineness.
- ⑤ Persons are conscious of all of their experiences.

16. Which pair best fits [A] and [B]?

- ① concrete - encourages
- ② conducive - discourages
- ③ conducive - fosters
- ④ helpful - precludes
- ⑤ modal - daunts

17. Which best fits [C]?

- ① according to
- ② at the cost of
- ③ in spite of
- ④ with respect to
- ⑤ regardless of

[18-20] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Words, being but symbols by which people express their ideas, are an accurate measure of the range of their thoughts at any given time. Words obviously designate the things a culture knows, and just as obviously the vocabulary of a language must keep pace with the advance of the culture's knowledge. The data when a new word enters the language is in general the date when the object, experience, observation, or whatever it is that calls it forth has entered public consciousness. Thus with a work like the *Oxford English Dictionary (OED)*, which furnishes us with [A]_____ quotations showing when the different meanings of every word have arisen and when new words first appear in the language, we could almost write the history of civilization merely from linguistic evidence.

18. What is the most appropriate title of the passage above?

- ① Changes of Meaning
- ② Dictionaries of New Words
- ③ Influences Affecting the Language
- ④ Language as a Mirror of Progress
- ⑤ Sources of New Words

19. Which best fits [A]?

- ① dated
- ② exact
- ③ latest
- ④ unusual
- ⑤ written

20. Choose a statement that is not related to the content of the passage above.

- ① The Latin prefix *pre-* is used in such words as *prenatal*, *preschool*, *prehistoric*, and *preregistration*.
- ② The word *emancipation* and *abolitionist* have specific meanings connected with the Americans' efforts to abolish slavery in the Civil War.
- ③ About 1910, people began talking about the *futurist* and the *postimpressionist* in art and the *Freudian* in psychology.
- ④ The 1972 supplement to the OED includes *credit card*, *ecosystem*, and *convenience foods*.
- ⑤ At the turn of the twentieth century, we get the word *questionnaire*.

[21-30] Select **the most** appropriate word from the box below.

A word can be used only once.

① absolute	② adherence	③ adulation	④ dominant
⑤ empirical	⑥ euphoric	⑦ exotic	⑧ impervious
⑨ inference	⑩ irreducible	⑪ logic	⑫ ontological
⑬ poignant	⑭ reproach	⑮ ritual	⑯ soporific
⑰ sporadic	⑱ susceptible	⑲ vacuum	⑳ web

21. The opening chapters of this novel boast some of the wittiest, most _____ and sharply intelligent comic prose in the English literature.

22. Billy finds nothing more _____ than reading classics; he's usually asleep before the end of the first chapter.

23. The director was overjoyed after she won the _____ from the public for her latest film.

24. The established elite can be characterized by their dogged _____ to old-school conventions in the face of a changing world.

25. Kant explored the _____ proof of the existence of God in his philosophy. He maintained that if we are able to imagine a being as perfect as God, then he must exist.

26. A study suggests that vitamin E supplements may be good for some Alzheimer's patients after all. The benefit was not huge, but for a devastating disease that has proved almost _____ to treatment, it was notable.

27. Where science provides explanations that are open to new data and explicitly acknowledges a possibility of various alternatives, religious systems tend not to be open to _____ testing.

28. A subculture is a system of perceptions, values, beliefs, and customs that are significantly different from those of the _____ culture.

29. The relation between the two languages in the district settled by the Danes is a matter of _____ rather than exact knowledge.

30. Human actors and their actions do not exist in a(n) _____, but rather in a context of wider social wholes.

[31] Essay

Carefully read the following passage. In an essay of approximately 300 words in length, 1) summarize the content of the passage, and 2) discuss with specific examples whether you think advertising is such a powerful component in the formation of our individual and cultural identity.

We are exposed to over 2,000 ads a day, constituting perhaps the most powerful educational force in society. The average adult will spend one and one-half years of his/her life watching television commercials. But the ads sell a great deal more than products. They sell values, images and concepts of success and worth, love and sexuality, popularity and normalcy. They tell us who we are and who we should be. Sometimes they sell addictions.

Adolescents are particularly vulnerable because they are new and inexperienced consumers and are the prime targets of many advertisements. They are in the process of learning their values and roles and developing their self-concepts. Most teenagers are sensitive to peer pressure and find it difficult to resist or even question the dominant cultural messages perpetuated and reinforced by the media. Mass communication has made possible a kind of nationally distributed peer pressure that erodes private and individual values and standards.

But what does society, and especially teenagers, learn from the advertising messages that proliferate in the mass media? On the most obvious level they learn the stereotypes. Advertising creates a mythical world in which no one is ever ugly, overweight, poor, struggling or disabled either physically or mentally. And it is a world in which people talk only about products.